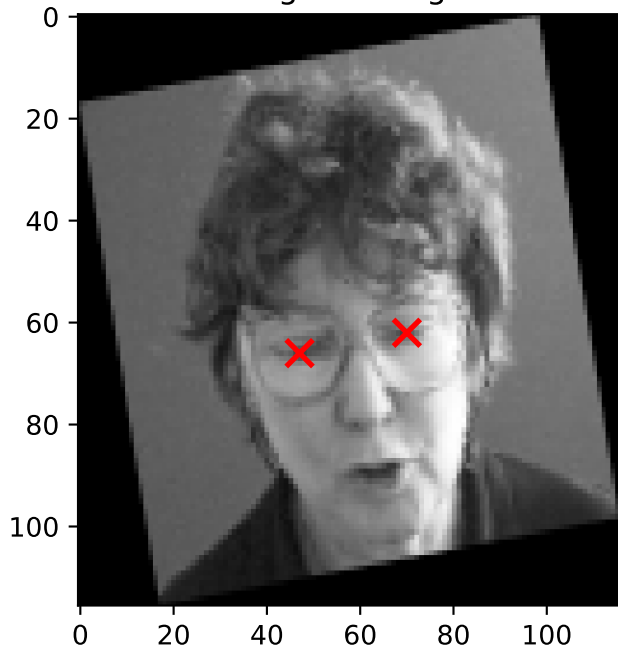


Original Image



Cropped Image

